



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПАСКАЧЕВА

Имя: МАЛИКА

Отчество: ИБРАГИМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

7

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

MP



Вариант 1.

Task 1.a.

- 1) passion
- 2) focus
- 3) serve
- 4) persistence

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- 1) It would mean that the speaker would go as far as paying another person to do their job, as the work is perhaps too difficult.
- 2) It would mean that the speaker would like to find somebody to do their job, but there is nobody that fits the criteria.
- 3) The pauses allow the words that have been said sink in better, while the emphatic stresses make the point of the speech more clear. E.g. "I would pay someone to do what I do".



Task 2.

1. The tech industry heavily relies on programming. By learning coding, I discovered its wide range of application. That, my skill in programming, combined with my burning passion for physics, inspired me to found SpaceX.
2. I am under a lot of pressure ~~at work~~ Being the founder of two major companies, I am constantly aware of my responsibility for my employees. Nevertheless, I make sure to schedule some time with my kids at least bi-monthly.
3. My father has been my biggest inspiration, being an owner of mines in apartheid South Africa. His work ethic inspired my own. Additionally, my fascination with great entrepreneurs and inventors ~~inspires~~ ^{forces} me to push myself to my limits.
4. I've always been inspired by the sheer vastness of the British empire. Colonization of other countries is ~~now~~ not a part of the modern world, but colonizing planets is another thing. That way, humanity always has a second option.
5. The key to creating disruptive innovations is being aware of the world's issues. The car industry negatively affects the environment with carbon emissions. That gave us the idea to manufacture sustainable, eco-friendly vehicles.



6. My biggest challenge has certainly been time-management. Between building rockets ~~and cars~~, spending time with family and saluting at presidential inaugurations, I barely find time to make posts on my social media platform. To stay on top of things, I keep a journal.

Task 3.

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.
2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.
inversion is used to emphasise on the word "rarely".
3. Had we started the preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Third conditional is used to speak about a possible outcome of a situation had there been different circumstances.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb is used in present tense as it refers to the content of the article, not what the author is literally speaking about.

5. The role of ethics remains central in the scientific progress debate.
The word "remains" is a verb in the present tense.



Task 4.

1. C. heal

It took a while for Ann's injuries to fully heal and she was left scarred in several places.

2. D. twittering

I got used to the fact that the birds' chatter outside my window woke me up every morning.

3. B. Dark

I have no idea where Chris was yesterday night.

4. C. ear

Jane is an empathetic listener. She listened to me when I got sacked.

5. A. easing

Let's run for the train as it seems to have started moving.

6. A. entrusted

She relied on a nanny to babysit her daughter for the evening.



7. C. whacked

The machine got hit by the engineer's ~~hammer~~ hammer and magically started to work again.

8. A. ~~excluded~~ exuded

In her acceptance speech, the award winning actress radiated ^{with} charm and professionalism.

9. D. swiped

"He stole my eraser, Miss!" yelled the boy.

10. B. guns

The teacher was stubborn and refused to change the date of the exam.

Task 5.

1. H

10. F

2. D

3. E

4. A

5. L

6. C

7. K

8. B

9. G



Task 6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 4.

Explanation: The passage claims that people who eat fast food are lazy, without considering other factors

Improved Sentence: People who eat fast food often do not have time, money or energy to cook healthy meals.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 5.

Explanation: The sentence claims that eliminating obesity can be achieved solely by banning fast food, which is untrue.

Improved Sentence: Banning fast food would ^{plummet} contribute to a fall in obesity rates but not necessarily eliminate it, obesity itself.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 7.

Explanation: passage claims that packaging waste from fast food is the only cause of pollution in urban areas, which is wrong.

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fast food chains contribute to urban pollution.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 10.

Explanation: passage argues that marketing is entirely to blame for children's poor diets, which is false.





Improved sentence: marketing is one of the reasons why children have unhealthy diets.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 12.

Explanation: passage claims that a fast food ban would be the most effective way to combat obesity and promote public health and sustainability, which is wrong.

Improved sentence: Many factors play into public health and environment pollution, and banning fast food would not only be an unwise decision from an economic viewpoint, but also ~~ineffective~~ prove itself to be ineffective.

